

Texas State Report Card

Last Updated: January 2025

Method and scoring: State involuntary civil commitment laws are evaluated using a 100-point grading scale. The scoring criteria are in accordance with the Treatment Advocacy Center’s values and policy preferences. Up to 50 points are awarded to a state based on the quality of its inpatient commitment law, and up to 50 points are awarded based on the state’s assisted outpatient treatment (AOT) law. Final letter grades are computed using the following scale:

97 or above	A+	87–89	B+	77–79	C+	67–69	D+	59 or below	F
93–96	A	83–86	B	73–76	C	63–66	D		
90–92	A-	80–82	B-	70–72	C-	60–62	D-		

PART ONE: Inpatient Commitment Statute (up to 50 points)			
Criterion	Citation	Specifications	Points
1. Citizen access to court, emergency evaluation (5 pts)	Tex. Health & Safety Code Ann. § 573.011(a)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Authorizes family/enumerated adults (3 pts) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Authorizes any responsible adult (2 pts)	5
2. Quality of emergency petition process (5 pts)	Tex. Health & Safety Code Ann. § 573.012	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Process specified and reasonable (2 pts) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Timelines specified and reasonable (2 pts) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Responsible entities identified (1 pt) <input type="checkbox"/> Requires certification by more than one professional (-2 pts) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Emergency evaluation criteria inconsistent with inpatient commitment criteria (-5 pts) <i>(See comment below)</i>	0
3. Emergency hold duration (5 pts)	Tex. Health & Safety Code Ann. § 573.021(b)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> At least 48-hour hold allowed (3 pts) <input type="checkbox"/> At least 72-hour hold allowed (2 pts) <i>No longer than 48 hours</i>	3
4. Citizen access to court, inpatient petition (5 pts)	Tex. Health & Safety Code Ann. § 574.001(a)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Authorizes family/enumerated adults (3 pts) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Authorizes any responsible adult (2 pts) <i>Must be accompanied by a certificate of medical examination.</i>	5
5. Quality of criteria for harm or violence to self or others (up to 10 pts)	Tex. Health & Safety Code Ann. § 574.034(a)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Contains explicit criteria (10 pts) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Language is vague/ambiguous (-3 pts) <input type="checkbox"/> Harm must be imminent (-3 pts)	7
6. Quality of criteria for grave disability/basic needs (up to 10 pts)	Tex. Health & Safety Code Ann. § 574.034(a)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Contains explicit criteria (10 pts) <input type="checkbox"/> Language is vague/ambiguous (-3 pts) <input type="checkbox"/> Endangerment must be imminent (-3 pts) <input type="checkbox"/> Criteria require family to turn person out of home to receive treatment (-3 pts) <input type="checkbox"/> Unreasonably high risk of harm (-3 pts)	10
7. Quality of criteria for psychiatric deterioration (up to 10 pts)	Tex. Health & Safety Code Ann. §§ 574.034(a)(2)(C), 574.034(d)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Contains explicit criteria (10 pts) <input type="checkbox"/> Language is vague/ambiguous (-3 pts)	10
SUBTOTAL			40
PART ONE: Extra Credit			
1. Specifies court to petition for inpatient commitment (1 pt)	Tex. Health & Safety Code Ann. § 574.008	<i>Probate court or court having probate jurisdiction</i>	1
Extra Credit			1
PART ONE TOTAL			41

PART TWO: Outpatient Commitment Statute (up to 50 points)			
Criterion	Citation	Specifications	Points
1. AOT explicitly authorized (5 pts)	Tex. Health & Safety Code Ann. § 574.0345(a)	<input type="checkbox"/> Requires local government to adopt (-3 pts)	5
2. Citizen access to court for AOT (5 pts)	Tex. Health & Safety Code Ann. § 574.001(a)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Authorizes family/enumerated adults (3 pts) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Authorizes any responsible adult (2 pts) <input type="checkbox"/> Authorizes citizen petition to mental health system only (-2 pts) Requires a certificate of medical examination.	5
3. Criteria sufficiently broad to provide actual access (up to 10 pts)	Tex. Health & Safety Code Ann. § 574.0345(a)	Evaluate applicable provision only: <input type="checkbox"/> If inpatient/outpatient criteria are the same: <input type="checkbox"/> Inpatient criteria include psychiatric deterioration standard (10 pts) <u>or</u> <input type="checkbox"/> No psychiatric deterioration standard, adequate grave disability standard (5 pts) or <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> If outpatient criteria are distinct from inpatient criteria: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Allows consideration of length of treatment history ≥ 36 months (2 pts) <input type="checkbox"/> Doesn't exclude incarceration or hospitalization (-1 pt) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Does not limit application to those currently dangerous or unstable (4 pts) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Does not limit application to those refusing service or insight (4 pts)	10
4. Authorizes AOT directly from community (5 pts)	Tex. Health & Safety Code Ann. § 574.0345(a)		5
5. Procedures sufficiently detailed to guide practitioners (up to 5 pts)	Tex. Health & Safety Code Ann. § 574.037	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Process specified and reasonable (1 pt) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Timelines specified and reasonable (1 pt) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Responsible entities identified (1 pt) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Periodic reporting to court required (1 pt) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Renewal process expressly specified (1 pt)	5
6. Procedures require the treatment plan to be shared with the court (5 pts)	Tex. Health & Safety Code Ann. § 574.037(b)		5
7. Specifies procedures and consequences for nonadherence (5 pts)	Tex. Health & Safety Code Ann. § 574.037(c)		5
8. Duration of initial order	Tex. Health & Safety Code Ann. § 574.0345(c)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> = 90 days (2 pts) <u>or</u> <input type="checkbox"/> > 90 days (5 pts) 90 days	2
9. Duration of continued order	Tex. Health & Safety Code Ann. §§ 574.0355(d)	<input type="checkbox"/> = 180 days (2 pts) <u>or</u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> > 180 days (5 pts) Up to 12 months	5
SUBTOTAL			47
PART TWO: Extra Credit			
1. Specifies court for AOT (1 pt)	Tex. Health & Safety Code Ann. § 574.008	Probate court or court having probate jurisdiction	1
2. Court monitoring of voluntary settlement agreements (5 pts)			
Extra Credit			1
PART TWO TOTAL			48

FINAL SCORE		
	PART ONE TOTAL	41
	PART TWO TOTAL	48
	TOTAL	89
	GRADE	B+

Comment:

- While the inpatient standard requires “likel[ihood]” of serious harm to self/others, the emergency evaluation standard requires “substantial risk” of such harm.